CONTENTS

Preface vii

Advisory and program committees viii

Organizing committee, sponsoring societies and financial support ix

SURFACE STRUCTURE

Total energy and stress of metal and semiconductor surfaces
M.C. Payne, N. Roberts, R.J. Needs, M. Needels and J.D. Joannopoulos 1

He scattering study of diffusion at a melting surface
J.W.M. Frenken, B.J. Hinch and J.P. Toennies 21

A structural study of the K adsorption site on a Si(001)2×1 surface: dimer, caves or both
M.C. Asensio, E.G. Michel, J. Alvarez, C. Ocal, R. Miranda and S. Ferrer 31

Structure of in-situ grown GaAs(001) reconstructed surfaces by grazing incidence X-ray diffraction
M. Sauvage-Simkin, R. Pinchaux, J. Massies, P. Claverie, J. Bonnet, N. Jedrecy and I.K. Robinson 39

Surface statistics in ASOS, RSOS and BCSOS roughening models
R. Spadacini and G.E. Tommei 48

Structure and correlations of a liquid metal surface: gold
S. Iarlori, P. Carnevali, F. Ercolessi and E. Tosatti 55

Temperature effects in compression structures: carbon monoxide on Pd(110) by RAIRS
R. Raval, M.A. Harrison and D.A. King 61

Incorporation of sulphur into the (111) surface of nickel?
D.R. Warburton, P.L. Wincott, G. Thornton, F.M. Quinn and D. Norman 71

Determination of the surface structure of titanium dioxide from electron paramagnetic resonance spectra of adsorbed radicals
I. Sutherland and R.C. Seymour 82

SEELFS study of Ni(001)(2×2)C p4g structure
A. Atrei, U. Bardi, M. Maglietta, G. Rovida, M. Torrini and E. Zanazzi 93

Helium scattering from the layered compound single crystal surface of 1T-TaS_2 in the temperature region of charge density wave reconstruction
G. Brusdeylins, C. Heimlich and J.P. Toennies 98

The structure of a clean and oxygen covered surface studied by low energy ion scattering
E. van de Riet, J.M. Fluit and A. Niehaus 106

Arithmetical determination of the resolution function for surface structure analysis
C. Schamper, H. Schulz and D. Wolf 113

Oxygen-induced relaxation of Ni(111)
L.S. Caputi, S.L. Jiang, R. Tucci, A. Amoddeo and L. Papagno 120

Surface relaxation in alpha-iron
A. Machová and R. Mach 125

SCANNING TUNNELING MICROSCOPY

Nucleation of Cu on Si(111)7 × 7 and atomic structure of the Cu/Si(111) interface
St. Tosch and H. Neddermeyer 133

New air operating scanning tunneling microscope
S. Selci, A. Cricenti, R. Generosi, E. Gori and G. Chiarotti 143

$\sqrt{3}$ structure of boron enriched Si(111) surfaces investigated by Auger, LEED and scanning tunneling microscopy
F. Thibaudau, Ph. Dumas, Ph. Mathiez, A. Humbert, D. Satti and F. Salvan 148

Local inverse photoemission with the scanning tunneling microscope
B. Reihl, J.H. Coombs and J.K. Gimzewski 156

A scanning tunneling microscope study of the Si(110) surface
A.J. Hoeven, D. Dijkkamp, E.J. van Loenen and P.J.G.M. van Hooft 165

PARTICLE BEAMS

Positron trapping at ideal and defected metal surfaces
A.P. Brown, K.O. Jensen and A.B. Walker 173

On the inversion of the atomic beam scattering data in the Eikonal approximation
W.A. Schlup 180

Angle of incidence dependence of electron beam induced crystal current from Ag(100) and Ag(111) surfaces
L.H. Tjeng, R.W. Bartstra and G.A. Sawatzky 187

Dependence of alignment and orientation induced by grazing-incidence and beam–foil electron-exchange interactions on surface electronic structure
D.P. Russell, R.G. Albridge, A.V. Barnes, D.L. Harper, P. Nordlander, P.M. Savundararaj, N.H. Tolk and J.C. Tully 198

Lifetimes of excited atoms near metal surfaces
P. Nordlander and J.C. Tully 207

SSIMS (FABMS) studies on plasma treated polymers
E. Occhiello, F. Garbassi and M. Morra 218

Are the ACAR spectra for positrons trapped at an Al surface isotropic
A. Rubaszek and J. Lach 227

Substrate induced specificities in atom–adsorbate van der Waals scattering
B. Gumhalter, D. Lovrić and W.-K. Liu 234

A microscopic theory of electron energy loss spectroscopy for a simple metal
T. Maniv and P. Gies 242

Angle resolved electron spectra from collisions of doubly charged noble gas ions with a metal surface
P.A.A.F. Wouters, P.A. Zeijlmans van Emmichoven and A. Niehaus 249

Interaction of helium with metal surfaces: a first-principle tight-binding approach
E.C. Goldberg, A. Martín-Rodero, R. Monreal and F. Flores 256

Rydberg states of cesium in the flux from surfaces at high temperatures
J.B.C. Pettersson and L. Holmlid 263

Channeling effects in He scattering from Ni(110)
R. Monreal, E.C. Goldberg, F. Flores, A. Närmann, H. Derks and W. Heiland 271

Photoemission studies of ion bombardment effect on SnO_2 surfaces
C.S. Fang, F.M. Pan, W.S. Tse and S.R. Horng 279

DYNAMICS OF SURFACES AND ADSORBATES

EELS of molecular beam and temperature induced surface processes: implications on time dependent surface phenomena
W. Ho 289

Vibrational effects in core level spectra from adsorbates
N. Mårtensson and A. Nilsson 303

Surface resonant phonons of Ag(110)
R. Tatarek, G. Bracco, F. Tommasini, A. Franchini, V. Bortolani, G. Santoro and R.F. Wallis 314

Mo(001) and W(001): incommensurate versus commensurate reconstructed surface phonons
C.Z. Wang, A. Fasolino and E. Tosatti 323

Surface phonons near structural phase transitions of fluoridic perovskites
J. Prade, A.D. Kulkarni, F.W. de Wette, R. Reiger, U. Schröder and W. Kress 329

Surface lattice dynamics of the Pandey-reconstructed Si(111)-2 × 1: no pathologies in the experimental findings
L. Miglio, P. Santini, P. Ruggerone and G. Benedek 335

Comparison of inelastic scattering of Ne and He on Ag(111)
E. Semerad 343

Energy shift and decay of low-energy vibrational modes
J.A. Leiro and M. Persson 350

Surface confined phonons in semiconductor superlattices
L. Sorba, E. Molinari and A. Fasolino 354

Love and shear horizontal interface waves in a superlattice deposited on a substrate
E. Khourdifi and B. Djafari Rouhani 361

Surface phonons and surface reconstructions of ZnS structure crystals
W. Goldammer and W. Ludwig 368

The angular dependence of vibrational mode enhancement due to temporary negative ion formation in chemisorbed species: an HREELS study of HCOO/Ni(110)
T.S. Jones and N.V. Richardson 377

A new class of guided longitudinal acoustic phonons in ZnSe films on GaAs found by surface Brillouin scattering
B. Hillebrands, S. Lee, G.I. Stegeman, H. Cheng, J.E. Potts and F. Nizzoli 387

METAL SURFACES AND INTERFACES

Overlayer states
S.Å. Lindgren and L. Walldén 394

A K-resolved inverse photoemission study of the $TiN_{0.83}$(100) surface
P.L. Wincott, K.L. Håkansson and L.I. Johansson 404

Site-exchange processes across an atomic Ag/Au interface
J.W. Niemantsverdriet, K. Markert, P. Dolle and K. Wandelt 414

Anomalous impedance and roughness at a metallic electrode
A.M. Marvin, F. Toigo and A. Maritan 422

Alkali metal atoms adsorbed on Ni{111}: surface interactions
S. Chandavarkar, R.D. Diehl, A. Faké and J. Jupille 432

Study of the (001) surface of the Pt–20at%Co alloy by LEED, LEISS and XPS
U. Bardi, A. Atrei, P.N. Ross, E. Zanazzi and G. Rovida 441

Formation of alloys at the Yb/Pd(111) interface
E. Beaurepaire, B. Carrière, P. Légaré, G. Krill, C. Brouder, D. Chandesris and J. Lecante 448

Two-dimensional surface alloy formation for Au films on Al(111)
K. Jacobi and P. Althainz 456

Changes of the optical properties of "smooth" silver by silver deposits at low temperatures
T. Bornemann and A. Otto 463

Coverage dependent core level shifts for electropositive metals adsorbed on metals; Yb on Mo(110)
A. Stenborg, O. Björneholm, A. Nilsson, N. Mårtensson, J.N. Andersen and C. Wigren 470

Autoionization and energy-loss structures in Nb and Mo clean and oxygen-exposed surfaces
E. Colavita, A. Amoddeo, R. Agostino, A. Bonanno, G. Chiarello, V. Formoso and L.S. Caputi 481

SEMICONDUCTOR SURFACES AND INTERFACES

Optical spectroscopy of (110) surfaces of III–V semiconductors
V.L. Berkovits, V.A. Kiselev and V.I. Safarov 489

A theoretical analysis of the heterojunction band offsets as controlled by intralayer deposition
A. Muñoz, R. Pérez, J.C. Durán and F. Flores 503

The structure of a Si(111)7 × 7:Ge interface determined by SEXAFS
F. Comin, S. Paolone and G. Rossi 511

First-principles calculation of anisotropic reflectance at the GaAs(110) surface
F. Manghi, R. Del Sole, E. Molinari and A. Selloni 518

Surface anisotropy of III–V compounds
S. Nannarone, S. D'Addato, J.A. Schaefer, Yu Chen, J. Anderson and G.J. Lapeyre 524

Silicon K-edge studied by EELFS spectroscopy in reflection mode: dipole versus multipole terms contributions
M. De Crescenzi, L. Lozzi, P. Picozzi, S. Santucci, M. Benfatto and C.R. Natoli 534

Surface states on clean Ge(001)2 × 1 surfaces
H.J.W. Zandvliet and A. van Silfhout 544

Surface optical transitions on cleaved InP(110)
A. Cricenti, S. Selci, A.C. Felici, C. Goletti and G. Chiarotti 552

Surface phonons and plasmons of GaAs(110) investigated by high resolution electron energy loss spectroscopy
U. del Pennino, M.G. Betti, C. Mariani and I. Abbati 557

Radiation-induced band bending on GaAs(110)
J. Geurts, E.E. Latta and B. Reihl 565

Selfconsistent LMTO calculation for semiconductor clean surfaces
S. Ossicini and O. Bisi 572

Resonances in the photoemission cross section of surface states on the Si(100)2 × 1 surface
L.S.O. Johansson, E. Landemark, G.V. Hansson and R.I.G. Uhrberg 578

$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}$ reconstruction along the (111) face of highly boron-doped Si upon vacuum annealing
S. Bensalah, J.P. Lacharme and C.A. Sébenne 586

METAL–SEMICONDUCTOR INTERFACES

Field-assisted infrared photoemission of metal– semiconductor structures
H.-J. Drouhin, D. Paget and J. Peretti 593

Properties of ultrathin Ag- and Au-films on Si(111)7 × 7
K. Markert, P. Pervan, W. Heichler and K. Wandelt 611

Epitaxial growth and characterization of $Si/NiSi_2/Si(111)$ heterostructures
A. Rizzi, A. Förster, H. Lüth and W. Slijkerman 620

Photoelectron spectroscopy studies of the formation of the Au–Si(100) interface using synchrotron radiation
K. Hricovini, J.E. Bonnet, B. Carrière, J.P. Deville, M. Hanbücken and G. Le Lay 630

Photoemission studies of silicon chemisorption on Al(110)
Y. Chang, J.C. Hansen, F. Zanini, Y. Hwu, G. Margaritondo 637

L_{II} edge spectroscopy on $MoSi_x$ layers
H.L. Meyerheim, U. Döbler, A. Puschmann and K. Baberschke 641

Cu and Ag interface formation on GaP(110) via Auger lineshape spectroscopy
M. Sancrotti, F. Ciccacci, M. Fanfoni, P. Nataletti and P. Chiaradia 651

Electronic and vibrational properties of the K/GaAs system
M.G. Betti, U. del Pennino, C. Mariani, S. Valeri and J.A. Schaefer 659

HREELS study of epitaxial Si(111)/WSi_2: correlation with optical properties in the infrared energy range
A. Rizzi, F. Pierre and J.M. Layet 666

Concentration gradients and reactivity at the Yb/InP(110) interface
P. De Padova, X.F. Jin, B. Carrière, R. Pinchaux and G. Rossi 675

The influence of steps on the epitaxial growth of iron-silicide on Si(001)
S. Kennou, N. Cherief, R.C. Cinti and T.A. Nguyen Tan 685

Structural study of the $CoSi_2$/Si(111) buried interface
S. Lagomarsino, A. Nikolaenko, F. Scarinci, S. D'Angelo, J. Derrien and J.Y. Veuillen 692

Auger studies of temperature effect on the InP–Ag interface. Contribution of a thin Sb interlayer
M. Dumas, A. Ben Brahim, M. Benkacem and L. Lassabatère 698

Photoemission from K/Si(111)7 × 7 and Cs/Si(111)7 × 7
U.A. Ditzinger, Ch. Lunau, B. Schieweck, St. Tosch, H. Neddermeyer and M. Hanbücken 707

Growth and characterization of metal/semiconductor superlattices
J. Henz, M. Ospelt and H. von Känel 716

THIN FILMS AND GROWTH

Magnetic and spectroscopic properties of epitaxial overlayers of Fe on Au(100) studied with spin-polarized Auger and secondary electrons
O. Paul, M. Taborelli and M. Landolt 724

Characterization of the growth processes and magnetic properties of thin ferromagnetic cobalt films on Cu(100)
J.J. de Miguel, A. Cebollada, J.M. Gallego, S. Ferrer, R. Miranda, C.M. Schneider, P. Bressler, J. Garbe, K. Bethke and J. Kirschner 732

Thermal evolution of very thin platinum films deposited on Ni(111): a PAX/work function study
J.A. Barnard, J.J. Ehrhardt, H. Azzouzi and M. Alnot 740

Surface states on epitaxial thin films of NaCl and KCl
U. Barjenbruch, S. Fölsch and M. Henzler 749

Photoemission study of NaF and KF overlayers on GaAs surfaces
R. Klauser, M. Kubota, Y. Murata, M. Oshima, Y. Yamada, T. Kawamura and T. Miyahara 759

Growth of cobalt ultra-thin films deposited on Pt(100) surfaces: an Auger electron spectroscopy study
C. Boeglin, B. Carrière, J.P. Deville, O. Heckmann, C. Leroux and P. Panissod 767

Optical and electromagnetic phenomena in porous coldly-deposited Ag films
Y. Borensztein, M. Jebari, G. Vuye and T. Lopez-Rios 775

Films of mixtures of deuterated and hydrogenated polymers. An HREELS study
M. Rei Vilar, M. Schott, J.J. Pireaux, C. Gregoire, R. Caudano, A. Lapp, J. Lopes da Silva and A.M. Botelho do Rego 782

Thin epitaxial lead films on $TiSe_2$(001)
H.H. Weitering and T. Hibma 790

Epitaxial growth of metals: experimental results and Monte Carlo simulation
J. Ferrón, J.M. Gallego, A. Cebollada, J.J. de Miguel and S. Ferrer 797

ADSORPTION AND CHEMISORPTION ON METALS

Photon-stimulated desorption of hydrogen from rhodium and nickel in high electric fields
S. Jaenicke, J. Dösselmann, A. Ciszewski, W. Drachsel, J.H. Block and D. Menzel 804

Adsorption position of deuterium on the Pt(111) surface determined with transmission channeling
K. Mortensen, F. Besenbacher, I. Stensgaard and C. Klink 813

Steric effects in molecular adsorption due to an anisotropic repulsion
E.W. Kuipers, M.G. Tenner, A.W. Kleyn and S. Stolte 819

Dissociation of CH species on Ni(111): a HREELS study
A. Morgante, S. Modesti, M. Bertolo, P. Rudolf and R. Rosei 829

The kinetics of the adsorption and desorption of the system CO/Pt(111) derived from high resolution TREELS
H. Froitzheim and M. Schulze 837

LEED, $\Delta\phi$ and electron energy loss studies of adsorbed alkali layers on Al(111)
A. Hohlfeld and K. Horn 844

The structure and bonding of K and Na cyanide on Pd(100): LEED and valence level spectroscopy
R. Hemmen, M.E. Kordesch and H. Conrad 857

The initial interaction of oxygen with a NiAl(110) single crystal: a LEED and AES study
H. Isern and G.R. Castro 865

Ordered chemisorption of atomic deuterium on the Ag(110) surface
P. Cantini, L. Mattera, M.F.M. de Kieviet, K. Jalink, C. Tassistro, S. Terreni and U. Linke 872

A synchrotron radiation photoemission study of CO adsorption on Cu/Mn thin films
V. Di Castro, C. Furlani and G. Polzonetti 881

Thermal desorption spectroscopy of the O_2/Pd(110) system
M. Milun, P. Pervan, M. Vajić and K. Wandelt 887

Many-body effects in electron spectroscopies from adsorbates
M.P. Lopez Sancho, J.M. Lopez Sancho, M.C. Refolio and J. Rubio 896

The adsorption of oxygen on a cesiated Ni(111) surface: evidence for the formation of molecularly chemisorbed oxygen species
P. Dolle, M. Tommasini and J. Jupille 904

Model calculations for the interaction between O and the Ni(100) surface: overlayer structure, oxidation and passivation
S. Reindl, G.M. Pastor and K.H. Bennemann 912

The coadsorption of hydrogen and nitric oxide on Pd(100) studied by EELS
C. Nyberg and P. Uvdal 923

Potassium and hydrogen co-adsorption on a stepped tungsten (100) surface
Z.Y. Li, R.N. Lamb, W. Allison and R.F. Willis 931

The scattering of H_2 and D_2 from Cu(100): vibrationally assisted dissociative adsorption
M. Hand and S. Holloway 940

ADSORPTION AND CHEMISORPTION ON SEMICONDUCTORS

Adsorption of molecular oxygen on Si(111)
U. Höfer, A. Puschmann, D. Coulman and E. Umbach 948

Bonding sites for Cl on Si(100)2×1 and Si(111)7×7
G. Thornton, P.L. Wincott, R. McGrath, I.T. McGovern, F.M. Quinn, D. Norman and D.D. Vvedensky 959

Adsorption of Te on GaAs(100)
Y. Gobil, J. Cibert, K. Saminadayar and S. Tatarenko 969

An UHV study of the first stages of the growth of SiO_2/InP MIS structures with oxygen and silane vector gases
C. Licoppe and J.M. Moison 979

Photoemission study of low pressure silane adsorption on Si(111)7×7
D. Muller, F. Ringeisen, D. Bolmont and J.J. Koulmann 986

The effect of Cs on the oxidation of Si(111) surfaces
C.A. Papageorgopoulos, S. Foulias, S. Kennou and M. Kamaratos 991

Growth of As layers on InP(110)
A. Tulke and H. Lüth 1001

Relations between the morphology of ZnO microcrystals and their adsorptive properties towards CO as studied by IR spectroscopy
D. Scarano, G. Spoto, A. Zecchina and A. Reller 1012

SURFACE REACTIONS AND CATALYSIS

A deoxygenation process on cleaved Si
M.N. Piancastelli, M.K. Kelly, G. Margaritondo, D.J. Frankel and G.J. Lapeyre 1018

Thermal desorption from fractal surfaces
H.O. Mártin and E.V. Albano 1025

The reaction of nitrogen monoxide with carbon monoxide in the presence of oxygen on polycrystalline platinum, palladium and rhodium under Knudsen conditions
T. Hahn and H.-G. Lintz 1030

Formation of Rh-subcarbonyls during the reaction of CO, CO_2 and CH_3OH with stepped Rh single crystal surfaces
N. Kruse, G. Abend and J.H. Block 1038

An HREELS characterisation of a surface CN–oxygen compound formed on Cu(111)
W.-M. Feng, W. Stenzel, H. Conrad and M.E. Kordesch 1044

$Pt_{50}Ni_{50}$(110) alloy: chemical surface reactivity with respect to the pure components
J.C. Bertolini, J. Massardier, Ph. Ruiz and B. Tardy 1053

Oxygen adsorption on a supported Ag catalyst and modification by surface promoters
M. Dean, A. McKee and M. Bowker 1061

Electron-beam stimulated oxidation of $Hg_{0.8}Cd_{0.2}Te$ surfaces
M. Alonso, J.L. Sacedón and T. Rodriguez 1068

Catalytic oxidation of Si(100) and InP(100) surfaces
J.A. Schaefer, F. Lodders, Th. Allinger, S. Nannarone, J. Anderson and G.J. Lapeyre 1075

The influence of surface roughness on ISS analysis of supported catalysts
R. Margraf, H. Knözinger and E. Taglauer 1083

Coadsorption of carbon dioxide and oxygen on polycrystalline iron films
M. Pirner, D. Borgmann and G. Wedler 1091

A study of ruthenium catalysts on oxide supports
M.G. Cattania, F. Parmigiani and V. Ragaini 1097

Enhanced oxidation of GaAs(110) by adsorbed K atoms
J.E. Ortega, J. Ferrón, R. Miranda, C. Laubschat, M. Domke, M. Prietsch and G. Kaindl 1106

XPS study of phase mobility in Ni/TiO_2 systems
G. Munuera, A.R. González-Elipe and J.P. Espinós 1113

HIGH T_c SUPERCONDUCTOR SURFACES

Cleaved single crystals of high-T_c superconductors: electron spectroscopy and electron diffraction studies
N.G. Stoffel, P.A. Morris, W.A. Bonner, Y. Chang, M. Tang, R. Zanoni, L. Dottl, Qi Biao Chen, R. Joynt, D.L. Huber, M. Onellion and G. Margaritondo 1123

Surface effects in the electronic properties of $YBa_2Cu_3O_7$
C. Calandra, G. Goldoni, F. Manghi and R. Magri 1127

Author index 1137

Subject index 1152